

FRUIT 'N NUT 2009

Our chosen varieties are selected for their history of producing well and maintaining high health.

Most of our young fruit trees have been grown in our open-ground nursery using natural methods, where there is no use of chemical pesticides or artificial fertilisers. Some plants are bought in from other nurseries and we do not have details of their growing practices. Potted plants (in PBs) have a slow release pellet fertiliser in their mix.

Please specify if you prefer only organically grown plants.

| NOTE | CODE |
|--|--|
| <p>OG (bare rooted) plants are available in winter from July through to late August only. They can be ordered any time.</p> | <p>med medium sized fruit.</p> |
| <p>PB & RT stock available most of the year, ie Chilean guavas, edible Holm oaks, feijoas, lemons, olives, pinenuts and pomegranates.</p> | <p>mid fruits in middle of fruiting season for that plant.</p> |
| <p>Other new season plants become ready from October through to April depending on variety.</p> | <p>OG grown in open ground, bare rooted.</p> |
| | <p>PB grown in plastic planter bag.</p> |
| | <p>POL pollinator for that variety.</p> |
| | <p>PVR protected from duplication by Plant Variety Rights & incurs a royalty fee.</p> |
| | <p>RT grown in root trainers.</p> |
| | <p>SF self fertilising.</p> |
| | <p>S/O sold out for this season.</p> |

APPLES OG (sold bare-rooted mid June to August) PRICED ACCORDING TO GRADE \$15 - \$19.50
Grades according to availability

Our apple stocks are 1 and 2 year olds from 75cm to 1.7m+ tall and are available in varying numbers so order early to get the variety you prefer. All apples are sold bare-rooted unless requested otherwise. Apples need another apple as a pollinator and this can be over around 30 metres, or 100 feet. Any neighbourhood tree will do the trick. Apples fruit within 3 to 6 years or less.

ROOTSTOCKS - We have 4 different rootstocks:

- Em9 & MM102** (larger) - **Dwarf** rootstock, virus resistant, ideal for home gardens, early bearers growing 2 to 3m tall.
MM106 - **Semi-dwarf** rootstock produces a medium sized tree 3 to 4m (+ in Taranaki) with a short time until bearing. Ideal for home gardens and suitable for cordons and espalier. Resistant to woolly aphid.
793 - Modern rootstock bred from Northern Spy, produces a **large tree** & is hardy especially on free draining soils.
Most apples are on the MM106. Rootstocks for specific varieties are available as listed while stocks last.

| VARIETY | CHARACTERISTICS | ROOTSTOCK |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Ballarat | Large green red blush, white flesh, vigorous, abundant, late, cooker, stores well, healthy. | 102 106 |
| Braeburn | Medium, mid season, red striped over green, tangy flavour, dessert, good cooker. | 102 793 106 |
| Bramley's seedling | Large, late, flattish, greenish yellow, firm light yellow flesh, England early 1800s | 106 |
| Cameusa de l'obregat | Large, mid to v late, yellow/green/red, dessert, keeps well, healthy. | 106 |
| Captain Kidd | Medium, Feb/March, dessert, healthy. | 106 |
| Cox's Orange | Medium, mid, gold/red, sweet, dessert, good cooker. | 106 |
| Dayton | Med, mid, red, dessert, good organic variety, healthy. | 106 |
| Egremont Russet | Small/ medium, mid, gold russet, dessert, healthy. England 1872. | 106 |
| Five Crown Pippin | Medium, mid to late, yellow/red, dessert/cooker, healthy. | 106 |
| Fuji | Medium, pink stripe over green yellow, low acid sweet, dessert, salad, keeps well. | 106 |
| Golden Delicious | Medium, late yellow light russet, juicy sweet vigorous, eating, cooker, good pollinator. | 106 |
| Golden Reinette | Large, March /April, gold russet/red, high health, for strudels. | 106 |
| Golden Winter Pearmaine | Med, mid/late, golden, orange, red streaks, russet, yellowish flesh, sweet. Eng 1800 | 106 |
| Granny Smith | Large, late, green, white flesh, crisp juicy, dessert, good cooker. | Em9 793 106 |
| Irish Peach | Medium, very early, yellow /red, dessert, keeps well. Ireland 1820. | 106 |
| Kentish Filbasket | Large, late Feb, green/red, cooker, heavy cropper. | 106 |
| Liberty | Med-lge, mid, dark red/green, sweet juicy, healthy, resists black spot/mildew. | 106 |
| Merton Russet | Small, mid/late, gold russet, strong pineapple flav, healthy, keeper. | 106 |
| Northern Spy | Large, mid, yellow/red, healthy, compact, good keeper eating, dessert & cooker. | 106 |
| Peasgood nonsuch | Large, mid season, yellow/red stripe, dessert, cooker. | 106 |
| Priscilla | Small/ medium, mid, red stripes over yellow, healthy. | 106 |
| Reinette du Canada | Med, mid, yellow/orange, good keeper, dessert, cooker, healthy. | 106 |
| Royal Gala | Medium, mid, red, dessert. | 106 |

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|------------------------|---|-----|-----|
| APPLE Splendour | Large,late,bright red over yellow skin,sweet juicy flesh,heavy crop, good keeper. | Em9 | 106 |
| Sturmer | Medium, late, tart, good cropper, keeper ,dessert. | 102 | 106 |
| Tydemans Late | Medium, late April, red blush, russet, dessert, keeper, healthy. | | 106 |
| Vaile Early | Late Dec, yellow skin, red blush, healthy, sweet | | 106 |

PLUS APPLES reputed to be extra good for long term health -The famous **Monty's Surprise** \$25 106
Hetlina - Old European, high health suit organic growing, medium, early, yellowish/red blush,crisp eating & dessert.

| | | |
|------------------------|--|---------|
| CIDER APPLES | All heirloom heritage varieties on MM106 semi-dwarf rootstocks. | \$19.00 |
| Kingston Black | English small dark maroon bitter-sharp apples, slow fermenting full-bodied vintage cider, medium sized spreading tree, semi-self-fertile. | |
| Slack my Girdle | Medium greenish yellow skin with crimson streaks, tender sweet flesh, mid to late season – origin England 1883 | |
| Sweet Alford | Fruit small, medium pale yellow blush pink, sweet juicy flesh, high quality spreading, tall. | |
| Tom Putt | Medium pale greenish yellow skin with red flush & stripes, distinctive shape with crown at apex, firm yet tender flesh with slightly bitter taste – origin England late 1700s. | |
| Yarlington Mill | Firm medium fruit, slightly bitter sweet, moderately vigorous, heavy cropper, 3-4m. | |

Apples recommended as reliable croppers: Cameusa de ll'obregrat, Captain Kidd, Coxes Orange, Golden Reinette Irish Peach, Liberty, Merton Russet, Peasgood Nonsuch, Priscilla, Reinette du Canada, and the Cider apples.

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-----------|
| APRICOT | These varieties have low chilling requirements. Suitable for North Island on Peach stock. Small numbers available on mariana & myrobalan plum rootstocks. | \$10 – 16 |
| Hawera | Heavy cropper, selected from successful seedling in Hawera, self fertile. | |
| Fitzroy | From New Plymouth, med, late, golden, heavy cropper, self fertile. | |
| Gold Nugget | Small, late Nov/Dec, yellow skin, sweet, healthy, old fashioned flavour, self fertile. | |

AVOCADO HAAS \$34

| | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------|------|
| BLUEBERRIES | Bushy grades Small numbers available | PB5 | \$13 |
| | Prefer average to acid soils, winter chill. Cross pollination necessary for good crops. | | |
| Centurian | Rabbiteye type, dark firm fruit, late flowering, warmer climate. | POL: Tif Blue | |
| Tif Blue | Medium / large berries, vigorous upright bush | POL: Centurion | |

BOYSENBERRIES Vigorous, prolific cropper, ripe in December PB5 \$10

| | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----|----------------|
| CHERRIES | Grafted on to semi-dwarf rootstock. 1m – 1.7m. | OG | \$10 - \$18.50 |
| Compact Stella | Compact tree, dark skinned fruit late Dec /Jan, self fertile. | | |
| Tangshe | Pale pink fruit late Oct /Nov with pink blossom, self fertile. | | |
| Lapins | Large firm dark red sweet late, self fertile. | | |

CHILEAN GUAVA (Myrtus ugni)

Sometimes called the NZ cranberry. Small evergreen shrub with round fragrant red berry-like fruit, about 10mm in diameter with a sharp pleasant flavour. Eat off the bush or use in pies, jellies & sauces. YUMMY!
 Attractive clipped hedge. Easy care and produces large crops. Uncut height to 1.5m PB3 \$4.50 or 5 for \$20

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|----------------------|------------------|--|----|----------------------|
| CURRENT BLACK | Goliath | Vigorous, large berries. | OG | \$3.50 or 5 for \$15 |
| CURRENT RED | Mangatoki | Vigorous, prolific, small berries, December. | OG | \$4 or 5 for \$17.50 |

ELDERBERRIES Champagne varieties, healthy and vigorous. Flower December January. PB5 \$6

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|-------------------|--|-------|----------------------|
| FEIJOA | Up to 3 years to bear fruit, ornamental red pohutukawa-like flowers, sunny site. | | |
| Apollo | Self fertile, mid to late, med/large good quality fruit, slow growing, sun or shade, 2-3m. | | \$15 |
| Mammoth | Earlier fruiting, requires cross pollination. | PB5 | \$15 or 5 for \$70 |
| Marion | Larger shrub, mild flavour, mid season, self fertile, better crop mixed, 3-4m. | “ | “ |
| Sellowiana | Seedling plants - Ideal for a hedge row crop, 3m. | PB3 | \$4.50 or 5 for \$20 |
| Triumph | Later fruiting, requires cross pollination, 1.8m. | PB5 | \$15 or 5 for \$70 |
| Unique | Self fertile with large fruit, good crops from young plant. | PB6.5 | \$16 or 5 for \$75 |

FIGS Ficus carica OG 1yr old \$4.50

| | | | |
|---------------------|--|-------|-------------------|
| Brown Turkey | Heavy crop, brown fruit on large spreading tree, good for drying & jam, hardy, 5m. | PB6.5 | 7.50 |
| Lebanon | (Brown Turkey type) Late season, green skin, unattractive to birds. | OG | 1 yr old 4.50 |
| Striped Fig | (Brown turkey type) Amber, heavy cropper. | OG | Large grades 7.50 |

FIG French Sugar (Brown turkey type) Good cropper, large, green/red skin, red sweet flesh, ripens March.
Pick & leave 2-3days to soften, keeps well in fridge. OG Large grade 7.50

GOOSEBERRY PB3 \$4.50 OG \$4.50 or 5 for \$20 PB6.5 \$6.50
Invicta Classic green berry, ripe Nov /Dec. Heavy crop,mildew resistant,upright spreading, 1.5m
Farmers Glory Green to transparent red when ripe early summer, older variety, compact spreading, 1.5m.

GRAPES PB6.5 \$11
Albany Surprise Bluish black juicy aromatic table grape, hardy.
Niagara Green gold, v sweet, juicy, tangy, thin skin,lg clusters March,low seed content, healthy, vigorous.

GUAVA Red guava (Brazil) Prefers warm climate, tree-like shrub, 3-5m. PB5 9.00
 Red berries, 2cm ripen autumn to early spring.

LEMON MEYER Med sized juicy fruit, mild flavour, ripe most of year, cutting grown. \$12.50

MORUS ALBA (White mulberry) Light green Chinese tree, fruit late spring, white ripening to pink, edible but bland, loved by birds, 10-15m. OG 2m. \$7 PB8 9.50

MORUS NIGRA (Black Mulberry) Edible sweet aromatic fruits, deep red, old oriental, broadly spreading, 5-8m. Leaves dark green. OG 2m. \$9.50 PB8 12.50

NECTARINE Self fertile Small numbers of other varieties may also available. OG 1.2 - 2.0m \$10 - \$16
Cole White flesh, mid, leafcurl resistant.
Makuri Red/ green flesh, green/red skin, early mid, leafcurl resistant.
Manaia White/ green flesh, sweet, healthy, mid.

OLIVES (Olea) Evergreen hedging and fruiting plants, hardy to most soil types & wind. PB5 \$6.50 or 5 for \$30
El Greco Greek olive, black fruit small stone, small tree, popular ornamental, prefers warm spot.
Europaea J5 Heavy crop, good size, commercial variety, oil & pickling, frost tolerant, 3m.
Europaea Leccino Vigorous, healthy, early, prolific, quality fruit, oil producer, most frost tolerant variety once established, needs other variety to fruit. 2.5m.
Koronenki Early,main variety in Crete, spicy oil content up to 24%, pickling, large crop of small fruit, 3m.
Rakino Prolific producer, ideal for coastal conditions, flavoursome fruit, preserves well, 3m.

PEACHES Selected for leaf curl resistance, on Golden Queen rootstock. Self-fertile. OG 1.2 – 1.8m \$12 – \$20.00
 The names used for some of these varieties often simply refer to the area where the scion material was collected. These older survivor trees are recommended by their owners as disease resistant, and have shown good health in our South Taranaki nursery. All peaches are grown in the open ground (OG).

Aotuhia Medium large, mid, gold/ red, yellow flesh, freestone, delicious, from East Taranaki.
Blackboy Medium, late, purple flesh/ skin.
Golden Queen Medium, late, large golden yellow flesh & skin, clingstone, heavy cropper, best bottler. \$20
Urenui Gold Medium, mid, gold flesh, healthy.
Wai'iti Medium, mid, red/ green skin, white flesh, freestone, prolific, from North Taranaki.
Peacherine Healeys Med large, Jan fruit, firm golden flesh, smooth skin red blush, delicious flavour, to 3m \$18

PEARS Pears are only partially self-fertile and produce better when grown with a suitable pollinator. Can take up to 8 years to bear fruit. Size 1.2 – 1.8m. OG 18.50
Rootstocks: Calleryana = large Quince = semi-dwarf with interstock (2 - 3m) Qu C. = Dwarf Qu A. = semi-dwarf

Beurre Bosc Late large yellow/russet, dessert, 1st rate, keeps, needs warm spot. POL: Winter Nelis Q.
Conference Medium, mid, deep green/russeted, long necked, dessert, self fertile. C.Q.
Doyenne du Commice Med, mid season, gold russet, poor keeper, juicy, good flavour. POL: Winter Nelis. C.Q.
Louise Bonne Jersey Large, early, long, red/bronze over green skin, self fertile. Q.
Packham's Triumph Large, mid, green/yellow skin, good keeper. POL: WBC, Winter Nelis, Beurre Bosc. Q.
Taylor's Gold
William Bon Chretien Large, sweet, green/yellow, dessert, bottler. POL: Winter Nelis,Beurre Bosc, Conference, Doyenne de Commice. Q.
Winter Cole Late season, dessert. POL: WBC, Beurre Bosc, Winter Nelis. Q.
Winter Nelis Small,medium green/russet, dessert, heavy cropper, late,stores well. POL: William Bon Chretien, Beurre Bosc, Conference,Packhams Triumph Q.

PERSIMMON Seedlings Excellent spreading ornamental, astringent fruits, striking autumn foliage, 3m OG \$5
FUYU Grafted, sweet non astringent fruit. \$30

PLUMS OG 1.2 - 2m+ \$12 - \$18

Plums need a pollinator except for self-fertile varieties which will fruit better with company.

Heavier soils suit plum rootstocks.

CODE: POL= pollinator. **Rootstocks: P=** Golden Queen Peach, **MA=** Mariana Plum, **MY=** Myrobalan plum.

Early is late Dec. to Jan, Mid is mid Jan to mid Feb, Late is mid Feb onwards.

| EUROPEAN PLUMS - Gages | | Rootstock |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Angelina Burdet | Early to mid, small to med oval, dk purple skin, yellow flesh, sweet. | POL greengage. P. |
| Blue Diamond | Blue/black skin, yellow flesh, mid, slightly tart, self fertile. | P.MA.MY. |
| Coes Golden Drop | Golden gage type plum, sweet. | Pollinator for greengage. P.MA.MY. |
| Damson (Reis) | Small, blue/black skin, yellow flesh, tart, Jan/Feb, self fertile. | P.MA. |
| English Greengage | Green skin,yell/grn flesh,sweet small,exl bottler | POL Coes Gold/R Claude/Ernies. MA.MY. |
| Ernie's Greengage | Green skin/flesh,medium,Feb,sweet, semi self fertile | P.MA. |
| Reine Claude du Bavay | Type of greengage, green flesh, sweet, semi self fertile | POL Coes G/Grgage. P.MA.MY. |
| Shropshire Damson | Blue/black skin, yellow flesh, oval, juicy, tart, self fertile. | P.MA. |

JAPANESE PLUMS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Billington's early | Red flesh & skin, dessert, jam, early, semi self fert. | POL Black Doris. P.MA. |
| Black Doris | Dark red flesh, black skin, med/large,mid. | POL Duff's Early,Cherry plum,Billingtons. P. |
| Burbank | Red/yellow skin, yellow flesh, medium size, self fertile. | P.MA. |
| Cherry Plum (Pernell) | Small, early, good pollinator for Black Doris, Omega, McVerna. | P. |
| Cherry Plum (Heard) | Sister variety to above, good pollinator | P. |
| Dan's Delight | Red flesh & skin, medium, early/ mid, good flavour, self fertile. | P.MA. |
| Doris | Yellow flesh, red skin, early Feb, med. | POL: Duff's Early Jewel & Billingtons. P. |
| Duff's Early Jewel | Red skin, yellow soft flesh, early, self fert, vigorous,juicy,dessert,good pollinator. | MY. |
| Fortune | Yellow flesh,red skin,early mid,freestone. | POL: Billington,Cherry Plum. P.MA. |
| Elephant Heart | Lge heart shaped dk red/purple, sweet flesh,mid-late,freestone. | POL:Santa R,Burbank,Omega P. |
| Ernie's Gold | Yellow flesh&skin,early,small,freestone, pollinator. | P. |
| Hawera | Red flesh & skin, mid,med, sweet, juicy, prolific,self fertile. | P.MA. |
| King Crop (was KC special) | Heavy crop from 2yrs,red skin/flesh,mid (long season),med,semi self fertile. | P.MA.MY. |
| McVerna | Red/black skin&flesh, late,med/large, sweet, vigorous. | POL cherry plum. P.MA. |
| Omega (George Wilson) | Red skin&flesh,large,med,late,exl bottler. | POL: Duff's Early, Doris,Cherry plum. P.MA. |
| Santa rosa | Yellow flesh,pinkish/red skin,medium,aromatic flavour, excellent Pollinator. | MY. |
| Satsuma | Small/med, red flesh,red/green skin, mid Jan, dessert&jam,spreading tree. | POL: Santa Rosa P. |
| Willow plum | Red skin & flesh, early, cutting grown, good pollinator. | \$7.50 |
| Wilson's Early | Early red plum, good pollinator. | P. |

PLUMCOT Reputedly a plum/apricot cross. Apricot colour, sweet highly flavoured, yummy jam, dessert & preserves.
 Reliable, heavy bearing, ripens Feb. POL: Duff's Early Jewel, Santa Rosa. OG \$12 - \$15 P.MA.

POMEGRANATE 25 – 40cm PB5 \$11
Wonderful Large shrub, orange flowers, fruit requires hot dry summer, patio pot or specimen.

PRUNE Stanley On peach rootstock \$15

- **Plums Producing good crops from an early age: King Crop, Hawera, Plumcot, Billington.**

QUINCE

Smyrna (Turkish) Smooth yellow skin, largish fruit, reliable cropper, ripens april, self fertile. OG \$18.50

RASPBERRY Canes

OG \$3.50 or 5 for \$15

Skeena Prolific, med, mid.
Turuturu Vigorous, mid.
Williamette Large, dark red, mid.

RHUBARB Victoria Lovely red stems, good flavour, stewing and makes lovely pies PB3 4.50

WORCESTERBERRY OG \$4.50 or 5 for \$20 PB6.5 \$6.50

American gooseberry with large purple/green fruit between October and November. Mildew resistant.

NUTS

ALMOND OG \$12 - \$18.50
Monovale Vigorous, hardshell, on Golden Queen rootstock, does well on a wide range of sites.

ARAUCARIA The Monkey Puzzles, ancient Kauri relatives, wind hardy, symmetrical. Great accent tree. To 30m
Bidwilli - Bunya Bunya Smaller foliage, edible nuts. PB5 \$7.50 PB8 \$10

CHESTNUTS 5% of planting should be other varieties for pollinators for best cropping. OG \$11 or 5 for \$50
1002 Larger spreading tree, v.vigorous, high yields, med nut April, colder site, POL for 1005.
1005 Earliest, semi-self fertile, vigorous med-size tree, high yields med size, best garden variety on own.
1015 Early, v. vigorous larger tree, high yields med to large nuts March, favoured exporter, pollinator 1005.

EDIBLE HOLM OAK PB2 & 3 \$5 PB5 \$6.50
Quercus ilex bullota Edible form of the hardy evergreen oak. Acorns used in confectionary.

HAZELS OG \$7 - \$10
Appleby NZ Barcelona Vigorous, large table nut, blanches well. POL Merveille de Bolwillier.
Ennis Large nuts March, good eating for home garden,
less vigorous tree but very productive. POL Merveille de Bolwillier
Merveille de Bolwillier Good pollinator, vigorous, large bushes. \$12.50
White Heart (Whatnot) Quality nuts March, blanch well. POL Merveille de Bolwillier.

PLUS a selection of Italian, American and NZ varieties. Large bushes, including:
Tonda di giffani, Butler, Tonda del langhe, Nochionne, Campanica, 1021, Late Pollinator. \$12.00

PECAN (Hirschi seedlings) Best fertility in pairs. RTs 60cm. OG 1.5m. \$5 or \$45/10
Carya illinoensis - Hickory Seedlings selected from good performing NZ seedling bushes. Bear in 8 – 12 yrs.
Large tree eventually to 25 metres, pecan nuts ripen autumn, massive trunk, spring catkins, yellow autumn foliage.

PINE NUT PB3 \$5 or 5 for \$22.50
Pinus armandi Longer needles, more cold hardy. 20cm tall.
Pinus pinea (Umbrella pine) Most commonly grown pine nut, selected seedlings available from October.
Pinus torreyana (Soledad pine) Large hardy tree, large sweet edible seeds that fall to the ground, tolerates
dry and coastal sites. Tall leggy plants – 1m.

WALNUT (English) OG \$7.50 or 10 for \$70
(Juglans regia) Seedlings bear in 8 to 12 yrs, sweet nuts. Need free draining soils.
Wilson's Wonder Grafted, producing heavy crops & very large nuts in 7 to 10 years, tolerates damper soil. \$40

Note: OG (open ground - bare rooted) plants are available from late June through to mid August only.

NB: Plant prices and grades as listed are subject to change without notice.

Plants can be ordered in advance for delivery the following year on confirmation of order.

New Season's plant lists published April

1.7m is the largest plant height we can courier.

Freight trucks can take larger grades to some locations & depots.

TE KAHURI NURSERIES 7km west of Eltham, at 510 Eltham Road, Mangatoki, in South Taranaki.
POSTAL ADDRESS 510 Eltham Road RD21 Stratford 4391

WEEKDAYS 9am - 4.30pm WEEKENDS 10am - 3pm

Outside these hours by arrangement - Brian Lewis & Sue Comrie

OPEN 5 DAYS A WEEK January – February

OPEN 6 DAYS A WEEK December & March

OPEN 7 DAYS April - November

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